

Adding references manually to EndNote

APA 7th referencing guide with examples

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Books

Book with author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Aveyard, 2019)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Aveyard, H. (2019). *Doing a literature review in health and social care: A practical guide* (4th ed.). Open University Press.

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Book
Author:	Aveyard, Helen
Year:	2019
Title:	Doing a literature review in health and social care: A practical guide
Publisher:	Open University Press
Edition:	4th

Book with editor (or edited book)

Note: If you are referencing a section or a chapter in an edited book, go to [Chapter in an edited book](#)

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Foster & Jewell, 2022)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Foster, M. J., & Jewell, S. T. (Eds.). (2022). *Piercing together systematic reviews and other evidence syntheses*. Rowman & Littlefield.

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Edited book
Author:	Foster, Margaret J. Jewell, Sarah T.
Year:	2022
Title:	Piercing together systematic reviews and other evidence syntheses
Publisher:	Rowman & Littlefield
Edition:*	

* The edition statement is placed in the 'Edition' field. This is not necessary for a first edition.

Book with translator

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Bårnes & Løkse, 2011/2014) **[Insert & Exclude Year. In the 'Suffix' field, add 2011/2014]**

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Bårnes, V., & Løkse, M. (2014). *Information literacy: How to find, evaluate and cite sources* (T. Challman, Trans.). Cappelen Damm akademisk. (Original work published 2011)

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Book
Author:	Bårnes, Vibeke Løkse, Mariann
Year:	2014
Title:	Information literacy: How to find, evaluate and cite sources
Publisher:	Cappelen Damm akademisk
Translator:	Challman, Tim
Original Publication:	Original work published 2011

Chapter in an edited book

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Bonato, 2022)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Bonato, S. (2022). Grey literature searching. In M. J. Foster & S. T. Jewell (Eds.), *Piercing together systematic reviews and other evidence syntheses* (pp. 111–128). Rowman & Littlefield.

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Book Section
Author:	Bonato, Sarah
Year:	2022
Title:	Grey literature searching
Editor:	Foster, Margaret J. Jewell, Sarah T.
Book Title:	Piercing together systematic reviews and other evidence syntheses
Publisher:	Rowman & Littlefield
Pages:	111–128

Ebook with a DOI

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Gjerpe, 2023)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Gjerpe, L. E. (2023). *Effective houses: Property rights and settlement in Iron-age Eastern Norway*. Cappelen Damm Akademisk. <https://doi.org/10.23865/noasp.194>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Electronic Book
Author:	Gjerpe, Lars Erik
Year:	2023
Title:	Effective houses: Property rights and settlement in Iron-age Eastern Norway
Publisher:	Cappelen Damm akademisk
DOI:	10.23865/noasp.194

Ebook published online

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(World Health Organization, 2022)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

World Health Organization. (2022). *World health statistics 2022: Monitoring health for the SDGs, sustainable development goals*. https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/gho-documents/world-health-statistic-reports/worldhealthstatistics_2022.pdf

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Electronic Book
Author:	World Health Organization, [Note: When entering group author, put a comma put a comma after the name]
Year:	2022
Title:	World health statistics 2022: Monitoring health for the SDGs, sustainable development goals
Publisher:	(Note: When the author is the same as the publisher, omit the publisher from the reference to avoid repetition.)
URL:	https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/gho-documents/world-health-statistic-reports/worldhealthstatistics_2022.pdf

Republished / classical works

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Dewey, 1938/1997) [Insert & Exclude Year. In the 'Suffix' field, add 1938/1997]

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Dewey, J. (1997). *Experience and education*. Kappa Delta Pi/Touchstone. (Original work published 1938)

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Book
Author:	Dewey, John
Year:	1997
Title:	Experience and education
Publisher:	Kappa Delta Pi/Touchstone
Original Publication:	Original work published 1938

One volume of a multivolume work

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Healy & Proctor, 2003)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Healy, A. F., & Proctor, R. W. (Eds.). (2003). *Handbook of psychology: Vol. 4. Experimental psychology*. John Wiley & Sons.

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Edited Book / Book / Electronic Book
Editors/Authors:	Healy, Alice F. Proctor, Robert W.
Year:	2003
Title:	Handbook of psychology: Vol. 4. Experimental psychology
Publisher:	John Wiley & Sons

Brochure and pamphlet

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Norwegian Directorate of Health, 2011)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Norwegian Directorate of Health. (2011). *The Norwegian dietary guidelines* [Brochure].
<https://shorturl.at/pqLMS>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Book
Author:	Norwegian Directorate of Health, [Note: When entering group author, put a comma after the name]
Year:	2011
Title:	The Norwegian dietary guidelines
Publisher:	(Note: When the author is the same as the publisher, omit the publisher from the reference to avoid repetition.)
Type of Work:	Brochure
URL:	https://shorturl.at/pqLMS

Dictionaries and encyclopedias

Entry in an online dictionary or encyclopedia, with individual author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Graham, 2005)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

EndNote - Adding references manually (APA 7th)

Graham, G. (2005, January 13). Behaviorism. In *Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy*.
<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Dictionary
Author:	Graham, George
Year:	2005
Title:	Behaviorism
Dictionary Title:	Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy
Date:	January 13
URL:	https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/

Entry in an online dictionary or encyclopedia, with group author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(American Psychological Association, 2018)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

American Psychological Association. (2018, April 19). Artificial intelligence (AI). In *APA dictionary of psychology*. <https://dictionary.apa.org/artificial-intelligence>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Dictionary
Author:	American Psychological Association
Year:	2018
Title:	Artificial intelligence (AI)
Dictionary Title:	APA dictionary of psychology
Date:	April 19
URL:	https://dictionary.apa.org/artificial-intelligence

Entry in an online dictionary or encyclopedia, with no author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(«Bias», n.d.)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Bias. (n.d.). In *GET-IT Glossary*. Retrieved December 12, 2023, from <https://getitglossary.org/term/bias>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Dictionary
Year:	n.d.
Title:	Bias
Dictionary Title:	GET-IT Glossary
URL:	https://getitglossary.org/term/bias
Access Date:	December 12, 2023

Doctoral dissertations and master's thesis

Electronic version

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Jerpseth, 2017)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Jerpseth, H. (2017). *Older patients with late-stage COPD: Care and clinical decision-making: A qualitative study with perspectives of patients, nurses and physicians* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Oslo]. DUO Research Archive. <https://urn.nb.no/URN:NBN:no-58501>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Thesis
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EndNote - Adding references manually (APA 7th)

Author: Jerpseth, Heidi
Year: 2017
Title: Older patients with late-stage COPD: Care and clinical decision-making: A qualitative study with perspectives of patients, nurses and physicians
Thesis Type: Doctoral dissertation
University: University of Oslo
Name of Database: DUO Research Archive
URL: <https://urn.nb.no/URN:NBN:no-58501>

Printed version

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Skåland, 2016)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Skåland, B. (2016). *The experience of student-to-teacher violation: A phenomenological study on Norwegian teachers being violated by students* [Doctoral dissertation, Norwegian University of Science and Technology]. NTNU Open.

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type: Thesis
Author: Skåland, Børge
Year: 2016
Title: The experience of student-to-teacher violation: A phenomenological study on Norwegian teachers being violated by students
University: Norwegian University of Science and Technology
Thesis Type: Doctoral dissertation
Name of Database: NTNU Open

Government and legal documents

Norwegian laws and regulations

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Equality and anti-discrimination act, 2017)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Equality and anti-discrimination act. (2017). *Act relating to equality and a prohibition against discrimination* (LOV-2017-06-16-1). Lovdata. <https://lovdata.no/dokument/NLE/lov/2017-06-16-51>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type: Report
Author: Equality and anti-discrimination act, [Law/regulation short title]
Year: 2017
Title: Act relating to equality and a prohibition against discrimination
Publisher: Lovdata
Report Number: LOV-2017-06-16-1
URL: <https://lovdata.no/dokument/NLE/lov/2017-06-16-51>

NOU (Official Norwegian reports)

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(NOU 2011: 11) [Note: In Word, select 'Insert & Exclude Year']

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

NOU 2011: 11. (2011). *Innovation in the care services* (Official Norwegian Reports). Ministry of Health and Care Services. <https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/nou-2011-11/id646812/>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type: Report
Author: NOU 2011: 11, [Note: When entering corporate authors or other information in the 'Author' field, put a comma after the name]
Year: 2011

EndNote - Adding references manually (APA 7th)

Title: Innovation in the care services
Publisher: Ministry of Health and Care Services,
URL: <https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/nou-2011-11/id646812/>
File Attachment:* (Attach PDF)

*Optional

White papers (Norwegian Government)

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Meld. St. 29 (2016–2017))

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Meld. St. 29 (2016–2017). *Long-term perspectives on the Norwegian economy 2017— A summary of main points*. Ministry of Finance. <https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/meld.-st.-29-20162017/id2546674/sec1>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type: Report
Author: Meld. St. 29 (2016–2017), [Note: When entering corporate authors or other information in the Author field, put a comma after the name]
Title: Long-term perspectives on the Norwegian economy 2017— A summary of main points
Departement: Ministry of Finance,
URL: <https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/meld.-st.-29-20162017/id2546674/sec1>
File Attachment:* (Attach PDF)

* Optional

Periodicals

Journal article with a DOI

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Kratochvíl, 2017)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Kratochvíl, J. (2017). Comparison of the accuracy of bibliographical references generated for medical citation styles by EndNote, Mendeley, RefWorks and Zotero. *The Journal of Academic Librarianship*, 43(1), 57–66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acalib.2016.09.001>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type: Journal Article
Author: Kratochvíl, Jiří
Year: 2017
Title: Comparison of the accuracy of bibliographical references generated for medical citation styles by EndNote, Mendeley, RefWorks and Zotero
Journal: The Journal of Academic Librarianship
Volume: 43
Issue: 1
Pages: 57–66
DOI: 10.1016/j.acalib.2016.09.001
File Attachment:* (Attach PDF file)

*Optional

Journal article with an article number or eLocator

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Kuracki & Dłużniewska, 2023)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

EndNote - Adding references manually (APA 7th)

Kuracki, K., & Dłużniewska, A. (2023). Exam stress and the metacognitive strategies of reading in students with dyslexia: The role of motivational mechanisms and educational support. *PLoS ONE*, 18(11), Article e0294255. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294255>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Journal Article
Author:	Kuracki, Kamil Dłużniewska, Agnieszka
Year:	2023
Title:	Exam stress and the metacognitive strategies of reading in students with dyslexia: The role of motivational mechanisms and educational support
Journal:	PloS One
Volume:	18
Issue:	11
Article Number:	e0294255
File Attachment:*	(Attach PDF file)
DOI:	10.1371/journal.pone.0268932

*Optional

Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Cochrane reviews)

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Bala et al., 2017)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Bala, M. M., Strzeszynski, L., & Topor-Madry, R. (2017). Mass media interventions for smoking cessation in adults. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004704.pub4>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Journal Article
Author:	Bala, Malgorzata M. Strzeszynski, Lukasz Topor-Madry, Roman
Year:	2017
Title:	Mass media interventions for smoking cessation in adults
Journal:	Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
DOI:	10.1002/14651858.CD004704.pub4

Article from the UpToDate database (UpToDate article)

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Rigotti, 2021)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Rigotti, N. A. (2021). Overview of smoking cessation management in adults. *UpToDate*. Retrieved December 12, 2023, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-smoking-cessation-management-in-adults>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Electronic Article*
Author:	Rigotti, Nancy A.
Year:	2021
Title:	Overview of smoking cessation management in adults
Periodical Title:	UpToDate
Date Accessed:	December 12, 2023
URL:	https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-smoking-cessation-management-in-adults

Newspaper article

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Hall, 2019)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Hall, R. (2019, October 3). Teach us show to look after our mental health, say university students. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/education/2019/oct/03/teach-us-how-to-look-after-our-mental-health-say-university-students>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Newspaper Article
Author:	Hall, Rachel
Year:	2019
Title of Entry:	Teach us show to look after our mental health, say university students
Newspaper:	The Guardian
Issue Date:	October 3
URL:	https://www.theguardian.com/education/2019/oct/03/teach-us-how-to-look-after-our-mental-health-say-university-students

Blog post

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Lee, 2020)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Lee, C. (2020, March 13). New reference examples on the APA style website. *APA Style Blog*. <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/reference-examples>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Blog
Author:	Lee, Chelsea
Year:	2020
Title of Entry:	New reference examples on the APA style website
Title of WebLog:	APA Style Blog
Date:	March 13
URL:	https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/reference-examples

Report

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Ødegård & Andersen, 2021)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Ødegård, A. M., & Andersen, R. K. (2021). *Working and living conditions among resident migrants from Poland and Lithuania* (Fafo report 2021:24). Fafo. <https://www.fafo.no/images/pub/2021/20785.pdf>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Report
Author:	Ødegård, Anne Mette Andersen, Rolf K.
Year:	2021
Title:	Working and living conditions among resident migrants from Poland and Lithuania
Publisher:	Fafo
Report Number:	Fafo report 2021:24
URL:	https://www.fafo.no/images/pub/2021/20785.pdf

Webpages and internet sources

Webpage with an organizational group author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Statistics Norway, 2023)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Statistics Norway. (2023, October 19). *Living conditions of disabled people.*

<https://www.ssb.no/en/helse/funksjonsevne/statistikk/levek-ar-hos-personer-med-funksjonsnedsettelse>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Web Page
Author:	Statistics Norway, [Note: When entering corporate authors, put a comma after the name]
Year:	2021
Title:	Living conditions of disabled people
Last Update Date:	October 19
URL:	https://www.ssb.no/en/helse/funksjonsevne/statistikk/levek-ar-hos-personer-med-funksjonsnedsettelse

Webpage with an individual author

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Ruyter, 2019)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Ruyter, K. W. (2019, December 3). *Medicine and healthcare.* National Research Ethics Committees.

<https://www.forskningsetikk.no/en/resources/the-research-ethics-library/introduction/medicine-and-healthcare/>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Web Page
Author:	Ruyter, Knut W.
Year:	2019
Title:	Medicine and healthcare
Publisher:	National Research Ethics Committees
Last Update Date:	December 3
URL:	https://www.forskningsetikk.no/en/resources/the-research-ethics-library/introduction/medicine-and-healthcare/

Webpage with a retrieval date

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(Coleman, n.d.)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

Coleman, E. (n.d.). *Working toward sexual health promotion.* American Sexual Health Association. Retrieved

December 12, 2023, from <https://www.ashasexualhealth.org/working-toward-sexual-health-promotion/>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Web Page
Author:	Coleman, Eli
Year:	n.d.
Title:	Working toward sexual health promotion
Publisher:	American Sexual Health Association
Access Date:	December 12, 2023
URL:	https://www.ashasexualhealth.org/working-toward-sexual-health-promotion/

YouTube video or other streaming video from the internet

IN-TEXT CITATIONS (WORD)

(American Psychological Association, 2023)

REFERENCE LIST (WORD)

American Psychological Association. (2023, August 21). *Why teen brains are particularly vulnerable to social media* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5YOmHEgxn0c>

ENDNOTE - REFERENCE TYPE AND FIELDS

Reference Type:	Social Media
Username:	American Psychological Association, [Note: When entering corporate authors, put a comma after the name]
Year:	2023
Post Text:	Why teen brains are particularly vulnerable to social media
Provider:	YouTube
Post Date:	August 21
Type of Work:	Video
URL:	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5YOmHEgxn0c

Index

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